A qualitative evaluation of 'Depression Connect', an online peer support community for people with depression.

Dorien Smit^{1,2}, M.Sc., Janna N. Vrijsen^{1,2,3},Ph.D., Peter Oostelbos⁴, Ing., Bart Groeneweg⁴, Ph.D., and Jan Spijker^{1,2}, MD, Ph.D.

¹Behavioural Science Institute, Radboud University Nijmegen, PO Box 9101, 6500 HB, Nijmegen, The Netherlands, ²Pro Persona Mental Health Care, Depression Expertise Center, Reiner Postlaan 6, 6525 GC, Nijmegen The Netherlands, ³Department of Psychiatry, Donders Institute for Brain, Cognition and Behaviour, Radboud University Medical Center, Nijmegen, The Netherlands, ⁴Dutch Depression Association



Background

To facilitate the exchange of experiences for individuals coping with depression, a moderated community for online peer support was developed, called 'Depression Connect' [DC].



There are two distinctive online communities: one for individuals with depression and one for relatives.







What is Depression Connect?

- A closed platform, to exchange experiences in coping with depression;
- Moderated by experiential experts on a daily basis;
- Developed for anyone with depression, regardless of clinical and demographic characteristics;
- Online peer support; professionals are not engaged;
- A dynamic community, usage on a voluntary basis;
- Members have the possibility to stay anonymous;
- Hosted by the Dutch Depression Association (Depressie Vereniging).

www.depressieconnect.nl

Evaluating DC: do users benefit?

We are conducting

- A quantitative research with Empowerment as main outcome;
- A qualitative evaluation, consisting of 15 interviews about user experiences (results shown below) with DC-users.

User experiences

Sense of belonging

• "Other users recognized the feelings I coped with. That strengthens a natural feeling of connectedness. It feels like I am in the right place."

Emotional growth

• "Well, if you're sharing experiences, you gain insight, and you will start to reflect seriously, like: 'Ah, that could be the same for me, and maybe that's a pitfall for me as well."

Self-efficacy

• "I have to admit, it works as incentive. Certain books that people mention sometimes makes me curious and I want to search for more information. When others share information about coping strategies, I try to 'cherry-pick' what suits me."

Empowerment

• "You don't get stuck in fears for example. When you read messages of peers, who say 'It will pass', it's like, 'Yes, indeed'. So you encourage yourself to adopt a different attitude towards depression. Consequently, when you feel more balanced, you are able to support others too."

User statistics

> 1300 members

Active users: 9% ≥ 50 visits 40 – 45 new users per month 10 to 15 new messages per day

Mean duration of visit: 8 minutes 46 seconds

Practicing coping with depression

Users value forum use as complementary to mental health care treatment

- Supports recovery-oriented processes;
- Serves as a digital realm to practice and reflect on coping skills.

Online peer support for depressive patients may serve as:

- An inspiration for coping with depression;
 - A sphere for practicing (social) skills;
 - Coping technique in itself.

Implementation

A low-cost and accessible intervention. Invite your patients to explore DC, and inform your colleagues about this platform.

We can provide support in implementation.

More information?

We can provide support in implementation.

Dorien Smit

E: d.smit@propersona.nl









